

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
BEAUMONT DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

PAUL AARON LANDRENEAU

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CASE NUMBER 1:20-CR-00054-MAC

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION ON
THE DEFENDANT’S COMPETENCY TO STAND TRIAL**

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b) and the Local Rules for the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Texas, this criminal proceeding is before the undersigned United States magistrate judge.

On January 20, 2021, the Defendant filed a motion seeking a psychiatric or psychological exam to determine if the Defendant was suffering from a mental disease or defect rendering him mentally incompetent to the extent he is unable to understand the nature and consequences of the proceedings against him or to assist properly in his defense, and the court granted that motion on February 3, 2021. (Doc. #s 26, 30.) The Defendant was subsequently evaluated by Dr. Lesli Johnson, Ph.D., Licensed Forensic Psychologist, at the Federal Correctional Institution in Fort Worth, Texas and found competent.

Dr. Johnson’s psychiatric report concludes that “there was no objective information or evidence to indicate that Mr. Landreneau suffers from signs or symptoms of a major mental disorder, such as an affective disorder (e.g. Bipolar Disorder), psychotic disorder (e.g. Schizophrenia), or an organic disorder, that would impair his present ability to understand the

nature and consequences of the court proceedings against him, or his ability to properly assist counsel in his defense.” (Doc. #34.)

A competency hearing was conducted on October 20, 2021. At the hearing, the Defendant appeared in court with his counsel, Thomas J. Burbank. Mr. Burbank did not present any objections to Dr. Johnson’s opinion on competency. Neither the Government nor the defense objected to the report’s results and findings.

The undersigned concludes that the Defendant is able to understand the nature and consequences of the proceedings against him and to assist properly in his defense. The Defendant has a rational and factual understanding of the proceeding against him, and has sufficient present ability to consult with his attorney with a reasonable degree of rational understanding. 18 U.S.C. § 4241(d); *see also Dusky v. United States*, 362 U.S. 402 (1960)

RECOMMENDATION

The court should find the Defendant competent to stand trial because he understands the nature and consequences of the proceeding against him and is able to assist in his defense. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 4241. It is further recommended that the speedy trial time be excluded from January 20, 2021 (the date the Defendant filed an Unopposed Motion for Psychiatric Exam), until the date on which the District Judge signs the order adopting this report and recommendation.

OBJECTIONS

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C), each party to this action has the right to file objections to this Report and Recommendation. Objections to this Report must (1) be in writing, (2) specifically identify those findings or recommendations to which the party objects, (3) be served and filed within fourteen (14) days after being served with a copy of this Report, and (4) be no more than eight (8) pages in length. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C); FED. R. CRIM. P.

59(b)(2); E.D. TEX. CRIM. R. CR-59(c). A party who objects to this Report is entitled to a *de novo* determination by the United States district judge of those proposed findings and recommendations to which a specific objection is timely made. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C); FED. R. CRIM. P. 59(b)(3).

A party's failure to file specific, written objections to the proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law contained in this report, within fourteen (14) days of being served with a copy of this report, bars that party from: (1) entitlement to *de novo* review by the United States district judge of the findings of fact and conclusions of law, *see Rodriguez v. Bowen*, 857 F.2d 275, 276–77 (5th Cir. 1988), and (2) appellate review, except on grounds of plain error, of any such findings of fact and conclusions of law accepted by the United States district judge, *see Douglass v. United Servs. Auto. Ass'n*, 79 F.3d 1415, at 1428–29 (5th Cir. 1996) (en banc).

SIGNED this the 22nd day of October, 2021.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'C L Stetson', written over a horizontal line.

Christine L Stetson
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE